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**1993 FINAL REPORT ON THE VASCULAR PLANT SURVEY CONDUCTED IN  
MITCHELL MEMORIAL FOREST NORTH OF BUFFALO RIDGE ROAD BY  
DR. DENIS G. CONOVER**

To date over 300 species in 85 families have been positively identified in the section of Mitchell Memorial Forest north of Buffalo Ridge Road. None of the species identified are on the list of Ohio rare plants. The drought of 1993 may have reduced the number of identifiable species.

There are some nice stands of spring wildflowers in the part of the preserve between Gum Run and Doty Roads. These include: Jack-in-the-pulpit, wild ginger, May-apple, smooth rock cress, purple cress, cut-leaved toothwort, purple rocket, yellow corydalis, squirrel corn, Dutchman's breeches, water leaf species, Miami mist, yellow trout lily, Solomon's seal species, sessile trillium, blood root, wood poppy, violet species, dwarf larkspur, white baneberry, rue anemone, false rue anemone and others. There are a number of wet seeps in the hillside with associated wetland plants including: pale jewelweed, scouring rush, water horehound, willow herb, smartweeds, water pimpernel, willows and monkey flower. This section of the preserve also contains a good deal of trash dumped down the hill from Buffalo Ridge Road. Cleaning this up might be a good winter project for volunteers.

I am still working on the evaluation of this forest. I will submit more information when I have completed the survey, including tree size measurements, in a few weeks. The woods is dominated in upland areas by sugar maple, bitternut hickory, Ohio buckeye, chinquapin oak, red oak, white ash, basswood, black cherry, beech, shagbark hickory, black walnut and Kentucky coffee with sycamore, box elder, spice bush and paw paw lower down.

Amur honeysuckle shrubs have invaded the edge of the preserve along Buffalo Ridge Road and is moving into the interior of the woods. The invasive garlic mustard is also common in these woods. Control measures for these invasive species should be considered.

There are a number of deer hunter tree stands right along the northern-most border of the preserve just south of East River Road. Deer do not appear to be over browsing in this part of the preserve.

Some of the Survey Dates for Mitchell Memorial Forest During 1993

March 6  
March 19  
March 30  
April 6  
April 13  
April 15  
April 17  
April 22  
May 4  
May 11  
May 18  
May 27  
May 31  
June 1  
June 12  
June 26  
July 26  
July 28  
July 31  
August 11  
August 26  
September 6  
September 7  
September 15  
October 5  
October 12

D.G. CONOVER, SURVEYOR

CHECK-LIST OF SPECIES OF VASCULAR PLANTS IN THE SECTION OF MITCHELL MEMORIAL FOREST NORTH OF BUFFALO RIDGE ROAD, BASED ON OBSERVATIONS MADE BETWEEN MARCH 1 AND NOVEMBER 15, 1993. SURVEY CONDUCTED BY DR. DENIS G. CONOVER, (85 FAMILIES, > 302 SPECIES).

KEY:

\* = Woody Species; OL = On List of Rare Native Ohio Vascular Plants; habitat = bot (bottom land near creeks and other wet areas), edg (edge of woods and other open areas such as old fields), for (interior of forest), scr (scrub areas with brushy growth such as along old logging roads through the woods); abundance = com > fre > occ > loc

Family/Species	Common Name	Earliest Flowering Date/ Abundance/Habitat		
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Acanthaceae

Ruellia strepens	Smooth Ruellia	Aug	occ	edg
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Aceraceae

*Acer negundo	Box elder	Mar	occ	for
*Acer nigrum	Black maple	Mar	occ	for
*Acer saccharinum	Silver maple	Mar	occ	bot
*Acer saccharum	Sugar maple	Mar	fre	for

Amaryllidaceae

Narcissus pseudo-narcissus	Daffodil	Apr	loc	for
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Anacardiaceae

*Rhus radicans	Poison Ivy	Jun	occ	for
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Annonaceae

*Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	May	occ	for
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Apiaceae

Chaerophyllum procumbens	Chaerophyllum	Apr	occ	for
Conium maculatum	Poison hemlock	Jun	occ	bot
Cryptotaenia canadensis	Honewort	Jun	occ	for
Daucus carota	Wild carrot	Jul	fre	edg
Erigenia bulbosa	Harbinger-of-spring	Mar	occ	for
Osmorhiza claytoni	Hairy sweet cicely	May	occ	for
Osmorhiza longistylus	Sweet cicely	May	occ	for
Pastinaca sativa	Wild parsnip	Jun	occ	edg
Sanicula gregaria	Clustered snakeroot	May	occ	for
Torilis japonica	Hedge parsley	Jul	loc	bot

Apocynaceae

Apocynum cannabinum	Indian hemp	Jun	occ	edg
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Vinca minor	Myrtle	Apr	occ	for
<u>Araceae</u>				
Arisaema atrorubens	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Apr	occ	for
<u>Araliaceae</u>				
*Hedera helix	English ivy	---	loc	for
<u>Aristolochiaceae</u>				
Asarum canadense	Wild ginger	Apr	occ	for
<u>Asclepiadaceae</u>				
Ampelamus albidus	Sand vine	Jul	occ	edg
Asclepias syriaca	Common milkweed	Jul	occ	edg
<u>Asteraceae</u>				
Achillia millefolium	Yarrow	May	occ	edg
Ambrosia artemisiifolia	Common ragweed	Aug	occ	edg
Ambrosia trifida	Giant ragweed	Aug	occ	edg
Arctium minus	Common burdock	Jul	occ	edg
Arctium lappa	Great burdock	Jul	occ	edg
Artemesia annua	Sweet wormwood	Jul	occ	bot
Aster cordifolius	Heart-leaved aster	Sep	occ	for
Aster lateriflorus	Calico aster	Sep	occ	bot
Aster sagittifolius	Arrowleaf aster	Sep	occ	for
Aster shortii	Short's aster	Sep	occ	for
Aster simplex	Aster	Oct	occ	edg
Aster novae-angliae	New England aster	Sep	fre	edg
Bidens bipinnata	Spanish needles	Jul	occ	edg
Carduus nutans	Nodding thistle	Jul	occ	edg
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	Ox-eye daisy	May	occ	edg
Cichorium intybus	Chicory	Jun	fre	edg
Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle	Jun	occ	edg
Cirsium vulgare	Bull thistle	Jul	occ	edg
Eclipta alba	Eclipta	Aug	loc	bot
Erechtites hieracifolia	Pilewort	Aug	occ	edg
Erigeron annuus	Daisy fleabane	Jun	occ	edg
Erigeron canadensis	Horseweed	Aug	occ	edg
Erigeron philadelphicus	Fleabane	May	occ	edg
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's plantain	May	loc	for
Erigeron strigosus	Whitetop	Jul	occ	edg
Eupatorium purpureum	Sweet-scented Joe-Pie-weed	Jul	occ	for
Eupatorium rugosum	White snakeroot	Jul	fre	for
Galinsoga ciliata	Quickweed	Jul	occ	edg
Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem artichoke	Sep	occ	edg
Lactuca floridana (var. floridana)	Tall blue lettuce	Jul	occ	edg
Lactuca floridana	Tall blue lettuce	Jul	occ	edg

(var. villosa)

Polymnia canadensis	Small-flowered leaf cup	Jul	fre	for
Senecio glabellus	Butterweed	May	occ	edg
Solidago canadensis	Canada goldenrod	Sep	occ	edg
Solidago graminifolia	Bushy goldenrod	Aug	occ	edg
Sonchus asper	Spiny-leaved sow thistle	Jul	occ	edg
Taraxacum officinale	Dandelion	Apr	occ	edg
Verbesina alternifolia	Wingstem	Sep	occ	bot
Vernonia gigantea	Tall ironweed	Aug	occ	edg
Xanthium strumarium	Common cocklebur	Sep	occ	bot

Balsaminaceae

Impatiens pallida	Pale jewelweed	Jun	occ	bot
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Berberidaceae

*Berberis thunbergii	Japanese barberry	Apr	occ	for
Podophyllum peltatum	May-apple	May	occ	for

Bignoniaceae

*Campsis radicans	Trumpet-creeper	Jun	occ	edg
*Catalpa speciosa	Northern catalpa	Jun	occ	edg

Boraginaceae

Hackelia virginiana	Beggar's lice	Jul	occ	for
Myosotis verna	Spring forget-me-not	May	occ	for

Brassicaciae

Alliaria officinalis	Garlic mustard	Apr	fre	for
Arabis laevigata	Smooth rock cress	Apr	occ	for
Barbaria vulgaris	Winter cress	May	occ	bot
Cardamine douglassii	Purple cress	Mar	occ	for
Cardamine hirsuta	Hairy bittercress	Apr	occ	for
Cardamine pennsylvanica	Bittercress	Apr	occ	bot
Dentaria laciniata	Cut-leaved toothwort	Apr	occ	for
Iodanthus pinnatifidus	Purple rocket	May	occ	bot

Campanulaceae

Campanula americana	Tall bellflower	Jun	occ	for
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Cannabinaceae

Humulus lupulus	Common hop	Aug	loc	edg
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Caprifoliaciae

*Lonicera japonica	Japanese honeysuckle	Jun	occ	edg
*Lonicera maackii	Amur honeysuckle	May	fre	for

*Sambucus canadensis	Common elder	Jun	occ	edg
*Viburnum opulus	European cranberry-bush	---	loc	edg

Caryophyllaceae

Dianthus armeria	Deptford pink	Aug	occ	edg
Lychnis alba	White campion	Jul	occ	edg
Saponaria officinalis	Bouncing bet	Jul	occ	edg
Silene noctiflora	Night-flowering catchfly	Jun	occ	edg
Stellaria media	Common chickweed	Apr	occ	for
Stellaria pubera	Star chickweed	May	occ	for

Celastraceae

*Celastris orbiculata	Oriental bittersweet	---	occ	edg
*Euonymus alatus	Winged euonymus	---	occ	for
*Euonymus fortunei	Wintercreeper euonymus	---	occ	for

Chenopodiaceae

Chenopodium album	Lamb's quarters	Aug	occ	edg
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Commelinaceae

Commelina communis	Asiatic dayflower	Jul	occ	edg
Tradescantia subaspera	Zigzag spiderwort	Jun	occ	for

Convolvulaceae

Convolvulus sepium	Hedge bindweed	Jul	occ	edg
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Cornaceae

*Cornus drummondii	Rough-leaf dogwood	May	occ	for
*Cornus florida	Flowering dogwood	May	occ	for

Corylaceae

*Carpinus caroliniana	Iron wood	---	occ	for
*Ostrya virginiana	Hop-hornbeam	---	occ	for

Crassulaceae

Sedum ternatum	Wild stonecrop	Apr	occ	for
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Cucurbitaceae

Sicyos angulatus	One-seeded bur cucumber	---	occ	edg
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Cupressaceae

*Juniperus virginiana	Red cedar	---	occ	for
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Cyperaceae

Carex albursina	Sedge	May	occ	for
Carex molesta	Sedge	Jun	occ	bot
Carex spp.	Sedges	May	occ	for
Cyperus esculentus	Yellow nut-grass	Aug	occ	edg

Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea sp.	Wild yamroot	---	occ	for
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Dipsacaceae

Dipsacus sylvestris	Teasel	Jul	occ	edg
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Elaeagnaceae

*Elaeagnus multiflora	Cherry elaeagnus	---	occ	edg
*Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn olive	---	loc	edg

Equisetaceae

Equisetum arvense	Field horsetail	---	occ	bot
Equisetum hyemale	Scouring rush	---	occ	bot

Euphorbiaceae

Acalypha rhomboidea	Three-seeded mercury	Sep	occ	edg
Euphorbia dentata	Toothed spurge	Aug	occ	edg
Euphorbia humistrata	Spurge	Sep	occ	edg

Fabaceae

Amphicarpa bracteata	Hog peanut	Aug	occ	for
*Cercis canadensis	Redbud	Apr	occ	for
Coronilla varia	Crown vetch	Jun	occ	edg
Desmodium paniculatum	Panicled tick-trefoil	Aug	occ	edg
*Gleditsia triacanthos	Honey locust	May	occ	for
*Gymnocladus dioica	Kentucky coffee	---	occ	for
Medicago lupulina	Black medick	May	occ	edg
Melilotus alba	White sweet clover	Jul	occ	edg
Melilotus officinalis	Yellow sweet clover	May	occ	edg
*Robinia pseudoacacia	Black Locust	May	occ	scr
Trifolium pratense	Red clover	May	occ	edg
Trifolium procumbens	Smaller hop clover	Jun	occ	edg
Trifolium repens	White clover	May	occ	edg

Fagaceae

*Fagus grandiflora	Beech	May	occ	for
*Quercus alba	White oak	May	occ	for
*Quercus macrocarpa	Bur oak	May	occ	for
*Quercus muehlenbergia	Chinquapin oak	May	occ	for
*Quercus palustris	Pin oak	---	loc	edg

* <i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak	May	occ	for
* <i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard oak	May	occ	for
<u>Fumariaceae</u>				
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow corydalis	Apr	occ	for
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel-corn	Apr	occ	for
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	Apr	occ	for
<u>Hamamelidaceae</u>				
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	---	loc	edg
<u>Hippocastanaceae</u>				
* <i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye	Apr	fre	for
<u>Hydrophyllaceae</u>				
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	Appendaged waterleaf	May	fre	for
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad-leaved waterleaf	Jun	occ	for
<i>Hydrophyllum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaf waterleaf	May	occ	for
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami mist	May	occ	for
<u>Iridaceae</u>				
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Garden iris	---	loc	edg
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	May	occ	for
<u>Juglandaceae</u>				
* <i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory	May	fre	for
* <i>Carya glabra</i>	Sweet pignut	May	occ	for
* <i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory	May	occ	for
* <i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut	May	fre	for
<u>Juncaceae</u>				
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	Aug	occ	edg
<u>Laminaceae</u>				
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	Aug	occ	edg
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy wood mint	Jul	occ	for
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground ivy	Mar	occ	edg
<i>Lamium amplexicauli</i>	Henbit	Mar	occ	edg
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple dead nettle	Mar	occ	edg
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water horehound	Aug	occ	edg
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Jul	occ	bot
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	Veined skullcap	Jul	loc	for
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth hedge nettle	Sep	loc	for
<u>Lauraceae</u>				



* <i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spice bush	Mar	fre	for
<u>Liliaceae</u>				
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Field garlic	Jun	occ	edg
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow trout-lily	Apr	occ	for
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Day-lily	Jun	occ	for
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethelhem	May	occ	for
<i>Polygnatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	May	occ	for
<i>Polygnatum canaliculatum</i>	Great Solomon's seal	May	occ	for
* <i>Smilax</i> spp.	Greenbriars	---	occ	for
* <i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbriar	---	occ	for
<i>Trillium flexipus</i>	Bent trillium	May	loc	for
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Sessile trillium	Apr	occ	for
<u>Limnanthaceae</u>				
<i>Floerka proserpinacoides</i>	False mermaid	Apr	occ	for
<u>Magnoliaceae</u>				
* <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree	May	loc	edg
<u>Menispermaceae</u>				
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed	Jun	occ	for
<u>Moraceae</u>				
* <i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage orange	May	occ	scr
* <i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry	May	occ	scr
<u>Oleaceae</u>				
* <i>Fraxinus americana</i> (var. <i>americana</i> )	White ash	Apr	occ	for
* <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> (var. <i>subintegerrima</i> )	Green ash	Apr	occ	for
* <i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i>	Blue ash	Apr	occ	for
* <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	Jun	occ	for
<u>Onagraceae</u>				
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i>	Enchanter's nightshade	Jun	occ	for
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	Willow herb	Aug	occ	bot
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	Jul	occ	edg
<u>Ophioglossaceae</u>				
<i>Botrychium obliquum</i>	Grape-fern	---	occ	for
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern	(May)	occ	for
<u>Oxalidaceae</u>				

<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	Yellow wood-sorrel	Jul	occ	edg
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Yellow wood-sorrel	May	occ	edg
<u>Papaveraceae</u>				
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Mar	occ	for
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Wood poppy	Apr	occ	for
<u>Phrymaceae</u>				
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	Jun	occ	for
<u>Phytolaccaceae</u>				
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	Jun	occ	edg
<u>Pinaceae</u>				
* <i>Picea abies</i>	Norway spruce	---	loc	edg
* <i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine	---	loc	edg
* <i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine	---	loc	for
<u>Plantaginaceae</u>				
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	Jul	occ	edg
<i>Plantago major</i>	Common plantain	Jul	occ	edg
<u>Plantanaceae</u>				
* <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	---	occ	bot
<u>Poaceae</u>				
<i>Agrostis alba</i>	Red top	Jul	occ	edg
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Tall oat grass	Jun	occ	edg
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Brome grass	Jun	occ	edg
<i>Dactylus glomerata</i>	Orchard grass	May	occ	edg
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Smooth crabgrass	Sep	occ	bot
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crabgrass	Aug	occ	edg
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Barnyard grass	Jul	occ	bot
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Wild rye	May	occ	bot
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Wild rye	Jun	occ	for
<i>Festuca elatior</i>	Meadow fescue	May	occ	edg
<i>Festuca obtusa</i>	Nodding fescue	May	occ	for
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White grass	Aug	occ	bot
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Nimblewill	Oct	occ	edg
<i>Panicum lanuginosum</i>	Panic grass	Jun	occ	for
<i>Panicum sp.</i>	Panic grass	Jun	occ	for
<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> (var. <i>glabrum</i> )	Beadgrass	Aug	occ	edg
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass	Jun	occ	edg
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Jun	occ	edg
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	May	occ	edg
<i>Poa sylvestris</i>	Woodland bluegrass	May	occ	for

Setaria glauca	Yellow foxtail	Jul	occ	edg
Setaria viridis	Green foxtail	Jul	occ	edg
Sorghum halapense	Johnson grass	Jul	occ	edg

### Polygonaceae

Polygonum aviculare	Doorweed	Aug	occ	edg
Polygonum cuspidatum	Japanese knotweed	---	occ	edg
Polygonum caespitosum	Long-bristled smartweed	Jun	occ	bot
Polygonum convolvulus	Black bindweed	Aug	occ	edg
Polygonum cristatum	Bindweed	Sep	occ	edg
Polygonum hydropiperoides	Mild water pepper	Sep	occ	bot
Polygonum persicaria	Lady's thumb	Jun	occ	bot
Polygonum punctatum	Water smartweed	Aug	occ	bot
Polygonum scandens	Climbing false buckwheat	Aug	loc	edg
Rumex acetosella	Sheep sorrel	Jun	occ	edg
Rumex obtusifolius	Bitter dock	Jun	occ	edg
Tovara virginiana	Virginia knotweed	Aug	fre	for

### Polypodiaceae

Asplenium platyneuron	Ebony spleenwort	---	occ	for
Athyrium pycnocarpon	Gladefern	(Aug)	occ	for
Cystopteris fragilis	Fragile fern	---	occ	for
Dryopteris cristata	Shieldfern	(Jun)	occ	for
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	---	loc	for

### Portulacaceae

Claytonia virginica	Spring beauty	Mar	occ	for
Portulaca oleracea	Purslane	Aug	occ	edg

### Primulaceae

Samolus parviflorus	Water pimpernel	Jun	occ	bot
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### Ranunculaceae

Actaea pachypoda	White baneberry	Apr	occ	for
Anemonella thalictroides	Rue anemone	Apr	occ	for
Delphinium tricorne	Dwarf larkspur	Apr	fre	for
Isopyrum biternatum	False rue-anemone	Apr	occ	for
Ranunculus abortivus	Kidney-leaf buttercup	Apr	occ	for
Ranunculus pensylvanicus	Crowfoot	Apr	occ	for
Ranunculus recurvatus	Hooked crowfoot	Apr	occ	bot

### Rosaceae

*Craetegus spp.	Hawthorns	Apr	occ	scr
Duchesnia indica	Indian strawberry	May	occ	edg
Geum canadense	White avens	Jun	occ	for
Geum vernum	Spring avens	May	occ	edg
Potentilla recta	Upright cinquefoil	Jun	occ	edg

*Prunus cerasus	Sour cherry	Apr	loc	edg
*Prunus serotina	Wild black cherry	May	occ	for
*Pyrus malus	Apple	Apr	loc	edg
*Rosa multiflora	Multiflora rose	Jun	occ	edg
*Rosa setigera	Climbing rose	May	occ	bot
*Rubus allegheniensis	Blackberry	May	occ	edg
*Rubus occidentalis	Black raspberry	May	fre	edg
*Rubus sp.	Blackberry	May	fre	edg

#### Rubiaceae

Galium aparine	Cleavers	Apr	occ	for
Galium concinnum	Shining bedstraw	Jun	occ	for
Galium triflorum	Fragrant bedstraw	Jun	occ	for

#### Rutaceae

*Xanthoxylum americanum	Prickly ash	Mar	loc	for
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#### Salicaceae

*Populus deltoides	Cottonwood	---	occ	bot
*Salix sp.	Willow	---	occ	bot

#### Saxifragaceae

*Hydrangea arborescens	Wild hydrangea	Jun	loc	for
*Ribes cynosbati	Wild gooseberry	Apr	occ	for

#### Scrophulariaceae

Mimulus alatus	Monkey flower	Jul	occ	bot
Scrophularia marylandica	Carpenter's square	Jun	occ	edg
Verbascum blatteria	Moth mullein	Jul	occ	edg
Verbascum thapsus	Common mullein	Jun	occ	edg

#### Simaroubaceae

*Ailanthus altissima	Tree-of-heaven	Jun	occ	scr
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#### Solanaceae

Physalis heterophylla	Clammy ground cherry	Jul	occ	edg
Solanum carolinense	Horse nettle	Jun	occ	edg
Solanum nigrum	Black nightshade	Jul	occ	edg

#### Staphyleaceae

*Staphylea trifolia	Bladdernut	May	occ	for
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#### Tiliaceae

*Tilia americana	Basswood	May	occ	for
*Tilia neglecta	Basswood	May	occ	for

Typhaceae

<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Cat-tail	Jun	occ	bot
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Ulmaceae

* <i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	May	occ	for
* <i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	---	occ	for
* <i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery elm	Mar	occ	for

Urticaceae

<i>Laportia canadensis</i>	Wood nettle	Jul	occ	bot
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed	Aug	fre	for
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle	Aug	occ	bot
<i>Urtica dioica</i> (var. <i>procera</i> )	Tail nettle	Aug	occ	bot

Valerianaceae

<i>Valerianella chenopodifolia</i>	Corn salad	May	occ	bot
<i>Valerianella</i> sp.	Corn salad	May	occ	bot

Verbenaceae

<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain	Jul	edg	occ
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Violaceae

<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	Common blue violet	Apr	occ	for
<i>Viola pennsylvanica</i>	Smooth yellow violet	Apr	occ	for
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Wooly blue violet	Apr	occ	for

Vitaceae

* <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	Ampelopsis	---	loc	edg
* <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	---	occ	for
* <i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer grape	---	occ	scr
* <i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape	May	occ	bot
* <i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Frost grape	May	occ	for